MICHAEL CLOUD

27TH DISTRICT, TEXAS

COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE

COMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT AND REFORM

RANKING MEMBER,
ECONOMIC AND CONSUMER POLICY
SUBCOMMITTEE

## Congress of the United States

## House of Representatives

Washington, DC 20515

May 21, 2021

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The Honorable Bernie Sanders Senate Committee on the Budget 634 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable John Yarmuth House Committee on the Budget 204-E Cannon House Office Building Washington, DC 20515 The Honorable Lindsey Graham Senate Committee on the Budget 624 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Jason Smith House Committee on the Budget 507 Cannon House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chairman Sanders, Chairman Yarmuth, Ranking Member Graham, and Ranking Member Smith:

The Congressional Budget Act of 1974 was enacted with the purpose of supporting Congress as it sets national budget priorities. Not only does the Act charge the House and Senate Budget Committees with reporting the annual budget resolutions, it gives them broad authority over the Congressional Budget Office (CBO). It is for this reason that we request the Committees to direct CBO to begin including debt servicing costs in all legislative cost estimates produced.

Our nation's outstanding public debt recently surpassed \$28 trillion, as reported by the Treasury Department on May 10, 2021. It was only a year and a half ago that the U.S.'s outstanding public debt reached \$23 trillion. Those numbers are in fact, troubling, but the amount that we are spending just to service that debt, is also alarming. In Fiscal Year 2020, net outlays for interest totaled \$345 billion or 5.3 percent of total spending, according to the CBO. While CBO estimates that historically low interest rates are keeping net interest outlays low, that could dramatically change and impact our nation's spending in key areas.

In fact, that change may come sooner than CBO expected. On May 12, 2021, the Bureau of Labor Statistics announced that inflation had grown by 4.2 percent over the last year, "the largest 12-month increase since...September 2008." Well before the inflation announcement was made, CBO had been estimating that net interest costs "Would exceed other mandatory spending by 2030, exceed all discretionary spending by 2043 and surpass spending for Social Security by 2045." If such inflation is sustained, interest rates will rise and rapidly advance the timeline in which debt servicing eclipses all other spending. This data should cause Congress serious concern over our total spending, as well as the spending associated with servicing that debt.

When Congress does not understand the true cost of a proposal, it is more likely to make decisions that endanger our ability to address future needs. Including debt servicing costs in legislative cost estimates will better equip lawmakers to make informed spending decisions. Members of Congress and congressional staff would benefit with this information, which can help better inform the development of legislation and voting decisions.

Americans entrust Members of Congress with their taxpayer dollars and expect responsible stewardship when it comes to spending. Although our proposal is only a start to reducing our national debt, it is an important reform that we hope you all will consider. We look forward to your response.

Sincerely,

Michael Cloud

United States Representative

Michael S. Lee United States Senator

Ed Case

United States Representative

Cynthia Lummis

United States Senator

Robert J. Wittman

United States Representative

Mike Braun

United States Senator

**Dusty Johnson** 

United States Representative

Jerry Moran

United States Senator

Russ Fulcher

Russ Fulcher United States Representative



James E. Risch United States Senator

Garret Graves

Garret Graves
United States Representative

Her Buck

Ken Buck United States Representative

Romy Jachan

Ronny L. Jackson United States Representative

Tracey Mann

Tracey Mann United States Representative

Jin Banks

Jim Banks United States Representative

ZW. Mall

Roger Marshall, M.D. United States Senator

Jan Jarge

James Lankford United States Senator

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Ron Johnson United States Senator

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Ted Cruz United States Senator

Rick Scott United States Senator



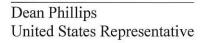
Scott Perry United States Representative



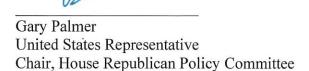
Chip Roy United States Representative



Jody Hice United States Representative



Jodey C. Arrington
United States Representative





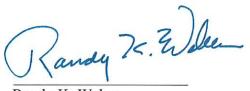
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Debbie Lesko United States Representative



Andy Harris, M.D.
United States Representative



Randy K. Weber United States Representative



Ted Budd United States Representative



Andy Biggs United States Representative

Brian Mast

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Mo Brooks United States Representative Glenn Grothmun

Glenn Grothman United States Representative

Van Taylor

United States Representative

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